

LIGHT DUTY STEEL FEATURES & BENEFITS

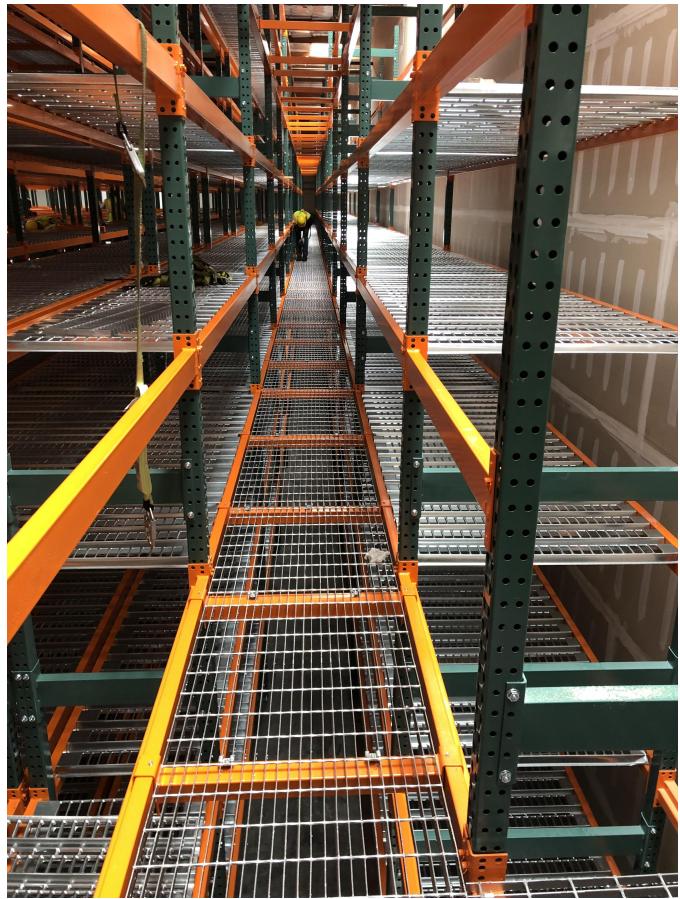
Features & Benefits

Light Duty Steel grating is the workhorse of the industrial flooring market, finding applications in conveyor systems, operating plants, highways and bridge platforms and walkways, machinery floors, refineries, tank stairways and walkways, and power plants. The open grid construction of steel grating provides maximum passage for light, air circulation and drainage, while offering low installation and maintenance costs.

Grating Systems prides itself on offering the widest selection of Light Duty Steel grating available in the industry. As a stocking, manufacturer and fabricator of electro forge welded steel grating, we inventory a variety of sizes and spacings for shipment in panel form, or for fabrication per plans and specs. GSI specializes in engineering those tough jobs requiring intricate layout and fabrication.

In addition to fabricating standard electro-forge welded steel grating, GSI fabricates Dove Tail pressure locked grating, Riveted Steel grating, and Swaged Carbon and Stainless Steel grating. Dove Tail pressure locked, Riveted and Swaged grating offer smoother lines and a more pleasing appearance than the typical welded grating. While still industrial in nature, these grating types may be more appropriate than welded grating for some applications. Please contact our team for assistance in choosing the right Light Duty steel grating for your particular application.

Whether the requirement is for stock panels or custom fabrication, Grating Systems has you covered!



LIGHT DUTY STEEL PRODUCTS



Light Duty Welded Steel

Electro-forging, a machine process combining hydraulic pressure and heat fusion, is the most popular and economical method for manufacturing steel grating panels. GSI offers stock panels for immediate shipment, or custom fabricated sizes. Various spacings, bar depths, finishes, and OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.



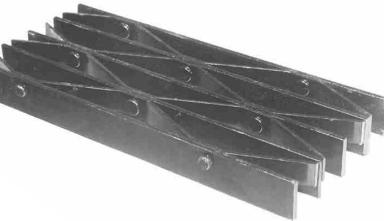
Light Duty Steel Dove Tail

Dove tail pressure locked grating offers the high strength and stiffness of welded steel grating along with the smooth, clean lines of a flush top rectangular cross bar. A variety of bar depths, finishes and spacings are available including 1/4" and 1/2" which conform to ADA requirements. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.



Light Duty Swaged Carbon Steel

Swaged Carbon Steel grating is similar in construction to our aluminum bar grating products. Rectangular bearing bars and tubular cross bars are joined together via the swaging process. This process keeps the material free from the warping and weld flash inherent in the electroforging process. This profile offers the same flexibility as our other mechanically locked grating products as to multiple spacings (including ADA requirements), bar depths and finishes. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.



Light Duty Riveted Steel

Riveted grating is the oldest style of bar grating, but still the choice of many engineers due to its reliability and durability. GSI fabricates multiple sizes and spacings. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.



Light Duty PressLock

PressLock products are manufactured on our computer controlled production lines, where the bearing bars are notched and then "locked" with the cross bars at very high pressure. Available in increments of 7/16", PressLock offers a wide variety of mesh openings to match up to the appropriate loading requirements and project application. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.



Light Duty Swaged Stainless Steel

Swaged Stainless Steel is offered in alloys of either Type 304 or 316. As with the swaged grating, this product is also manufactured free of the warping, twisting and burn marks which are characteristic of electroforged stainless grating. A variety of spacing options and bar depths are available, including those that meet ADA Requirements. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.

LIGHT DUTY STEEL DESIGN CRITERIA

The tables of safe loads which follow have been computed using the following design parameters:

U = Uniform Load - lbs/ft²

C = Concentrated Load - lbs/ft of grating width

S = Section Modulus - in³/ft of grating width

I = Moment of Inertia - in⁴/ft of grating width

L = Simple Clear Span - feet

D = Deflection - inches

E = Modulus of Elasticity (Carbon Steel) =

29,000,000 psi, T-304 and T-316 Stainless Steel = 28,000,000 psi)

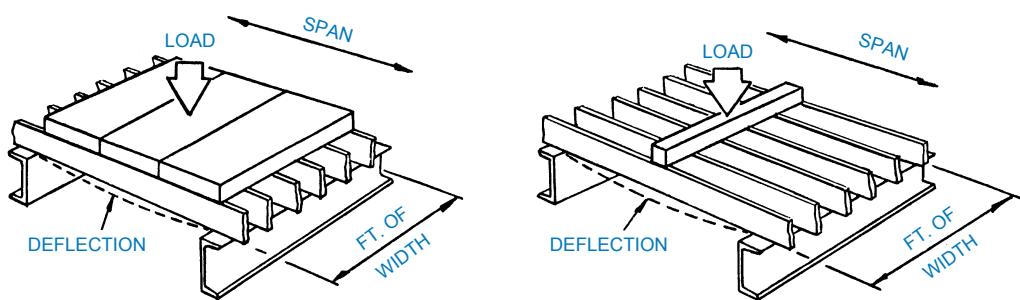
F = Allowable Bending Stress (Carbon Steel) =

18,000 psi, T-304 and T-316 Stainless Steel = 20,000 psi)

M = Bending Moment

Design Service

Available at no charge to the specifying architect/engineer or fabricator, is access to a computer program which provides uniform load and deflection (actual or fraction of span) analysis of grating products. Just call, write or fax your design criteria – loading, span, allowable deflection, or grating size desired – and we will provide you with the information you require.



	Uniform Load	Concentrated Load
Step 1. Determine M:	$M = \frac{FS}{12}$	$M = \frac{FS}{12}$
Step 2. Determine U or C:	$U = \frac{8M}{L^2}$	$C = \frac{4M}{L}$
Step 3. Check D*:	$D = \frac{5UL(L \times 12)^3}{384EI}$	$D = \frac{C(L \times 12)^3}{48EI}$

*Deflection should be limited to 1/4" under 100# uniform load to afford pedestrian comfort.

Light Duty Steel Grating is best suited for use in conjunction with pedestrian traffic, and for very light, rubber pneumatic tired rolling traffic (carts, dollies and hand trucks). For other rolling loads (forklifts, cars, trucks, etc.) see the Heavy Duty Steel Grating section.

Information of a technical nature contained herein is intended only for evaluation by technically skilled persons, with any use thereof to be at their independent discretion and risk. Such information is reliable when evaluated in the proper manner under conditions as described herein.

Grating Systems Inc. shall have no responsibility or liability for results obtained or damages resulting from improper evaluation or use.

LIGHT DUTY WELDED STEEL



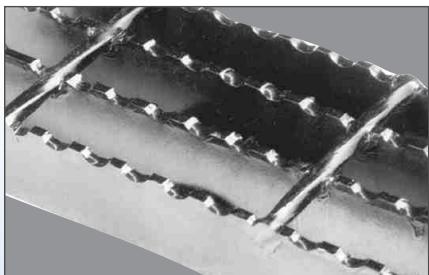
W SERIES

Light duty steel grating is the workhorse of the industrial flooring market and is used for many different types of pedestrian (walking) applications. The open grid construction provides maximum passage for light, air circulation and drainage.

Electro-forging, a machine process combining hydraulic pressure and heat fusion, is readily available and an economical method for manufacturing steel grating panels. The bearing bar surface can be ordered smooth or with a serrated surface for maximum skid

resistance. Also available in Stainless Steel, type 304 or 316, upon request. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.

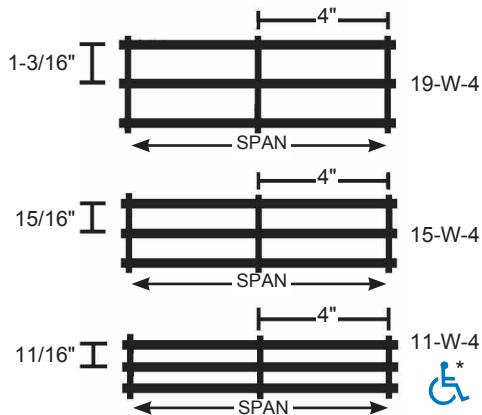
◀ **Serrated surface
also available.**



GRATING PROFILES AVAILABLE...

W SERIES Light Duty Welded Steel

All profiles shown below are also available with 2" cross bar centers. Product numbers would be 19-W-2, 15-W-2 and 11-W-2



See load tables beginning on page 45.

*Note: Conforms with the spacing requirements of ADA (September 2010) when installed with the elongated opening perpendicular to the dominant direction of travel. See ADA Guidelines

LIGHT DUTY STEEL DOVE TAIL



DT SERIES

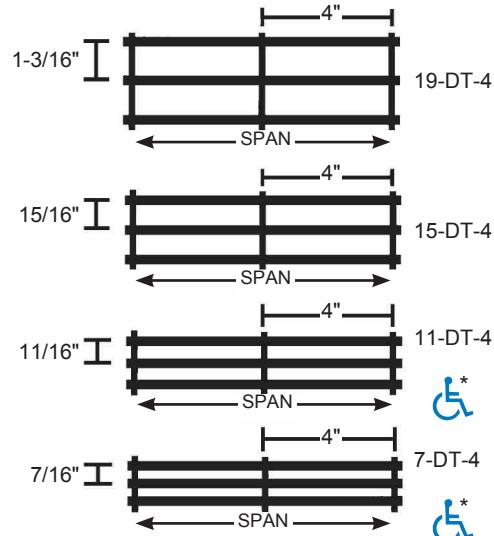
Traditionally designed, Dove Tail slot pressure locked grating offers the high strength and stiffness of welded grating, along with the smooth, clean lines of a flush top rectangular cross bar. Bearing bars and cross bars are precision slotted, assembled in egg-crate fashion and hydraulically pressed together to form a tightly locked, rigidly stable panel grid. This grating is available in a wide variety of spacings including a 1/4" or 1/2" opening product, which conforms with provisions for the "Americans with Disabilities Act" (September 2010). These products are part of our Grater Access line and are available with cross bars on 2" or 4" centers. This is also a popular style in the architectural community because of the aesthetic eye appeal of the product and the ability to maintain tighter tolerances. This style is also available in stainless steel. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.



GRATING PROFILES AVAILABLE...

DT SERIES Light Duty Steel Dove Tail

All profiles shown below are also available with 2" cross bar centers. Product numbers would be 19-DT-2, 15-DT-2, 11-DT-2 and 7-DT-2



See load tables beginning on page 45.

*Note: Conforms with the spacing requirements of ADA (September 2010) when installed with the elongated opening perpendicular to the dominant direction of travel. See ADA Guidelines

LIGHT DUTY SWAGED CARBON STEEL



SGCS SERIES



The swaging process allows the assembly of bar grating panels by mechanically locking the cross bars at right angles to the bearing bars. It provides the clean crisp lines of a recessed cross bar and eliminates the jagged weld flash inherent with welded bar grating. Additionally, the heat generated as part of the electro-forging process, limits how close together the bars may be placed. By using the most modern technology available, swaged bar grating is available in a wide variety of spacings including a 1/4" or 1/2" opening product, which conforms with provisions for the "Americans with Disabilities Act" (September 2010). Because of its aesthetic appeal and the ability to meet tight tolerances, this product is often used for architectural applications.

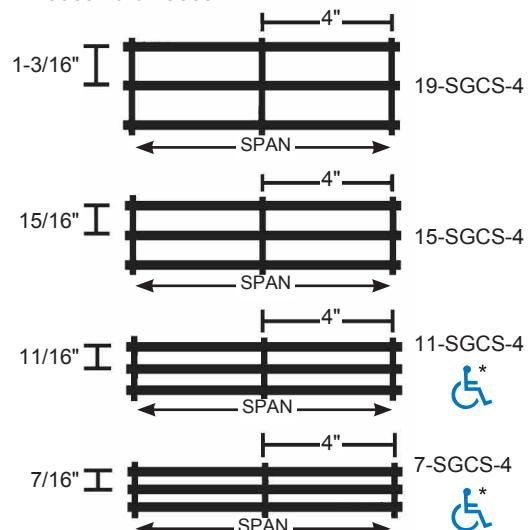
OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.

*⁸ Space available upon request.

GRATING PROFILES AVAILABLE...

SGCS SERIES Light Duty Swaged Carbon Steel

All profiles shown below are also available with 2" cross bar centers. Product numbers would be 19-SGCS-2, 15-SGCS-2, 11-SGCS-2 and 7-SGCS-2

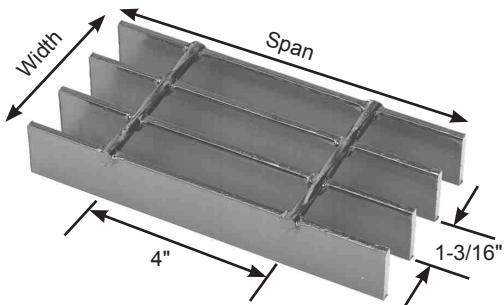


See load tables beginning on page 45.

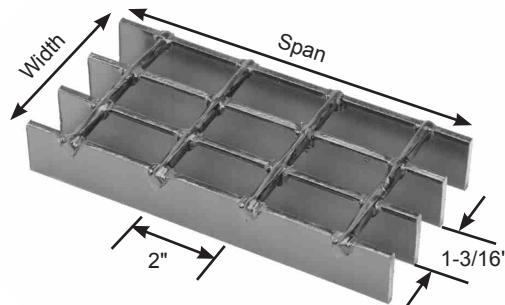
*Note: Conforms with the spacing requirements of ADA (September 2010) when installed with the elongated opening perpendicular to the dominant direction of travel. See ADA Guidelines

19 SPACE PROFILES

STEEL LIGHT DUTY WELDED



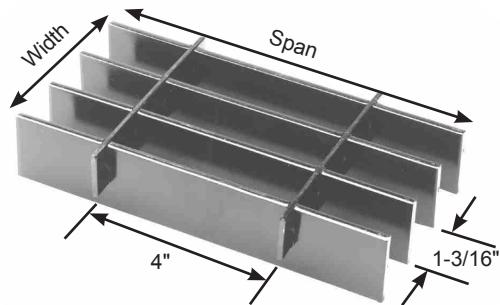
19-W-4



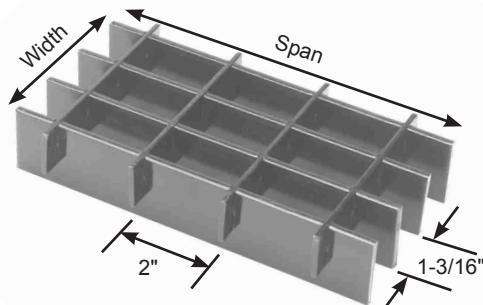
19-W-2

% Open Area*		
Bars	1/8"	3/16"
4" cc	83%	77%
2" cc	76%	71%

STEEL LIGHT DUTY DOVE TAIL



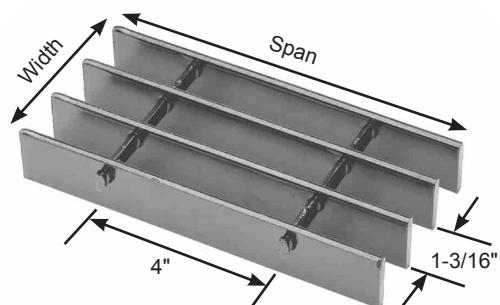
19-DT-4



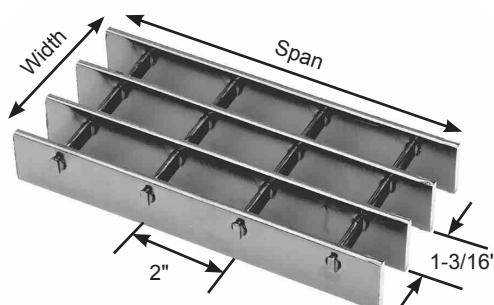
19-DT-2

% Open Area*		
Bars	1/8"	3/16"
4" cc	86%	81%
2" cc	84%	79%

STEEL LIGHT DUTY SWAGED CARBON



19-SGCS-4

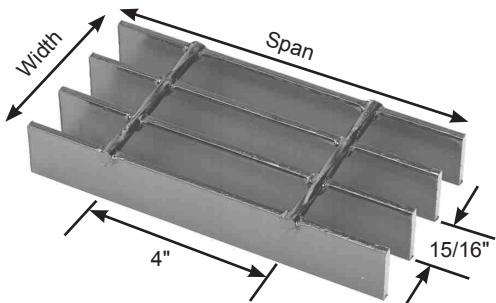


19-SGCS-2

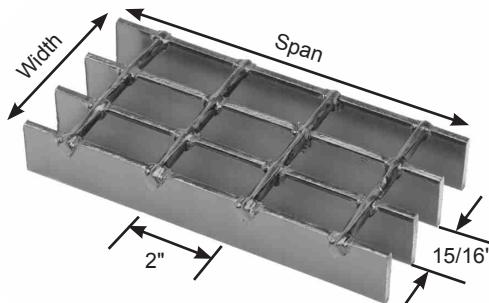
% Open Area*		
Bars	1/8"	3/16"
4" cc	83%	78%
2" cc	76%	72%

15 SPACE PROFILES

STEEL LIGHT DUTY WELDED



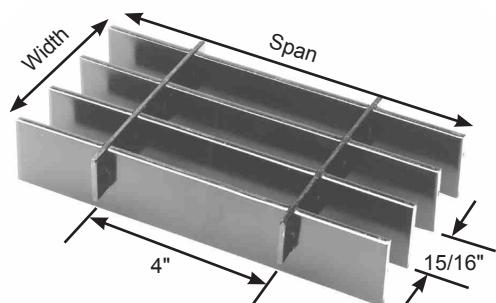
15-W-4



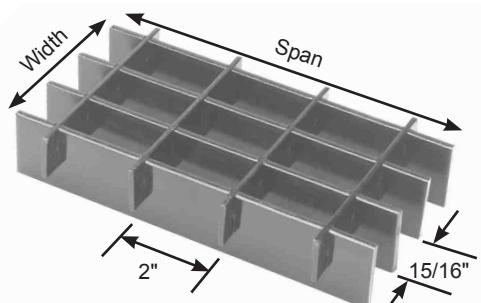
15-W-2

% Open Area*	
4" cc	73%
2" cc	67%

STEEL LIGHT DUTY DOVE TAIL



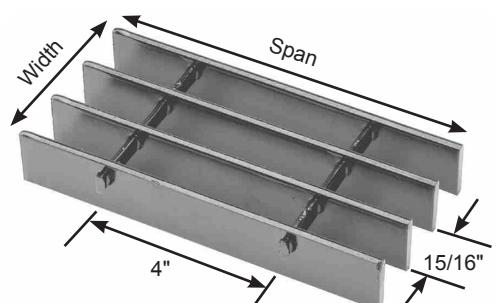
15-DT-4



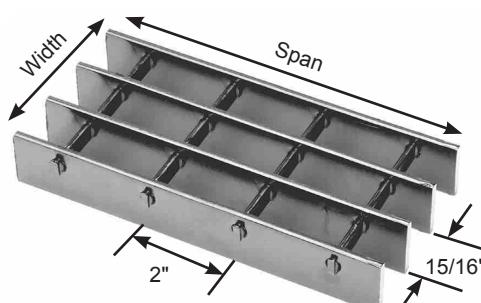
15-DT-2

% Open Area*	
4" cc	77%
2" cc	75%

STEEL LIGHT DUTY SWAGED CARBON



15-SGCS-4

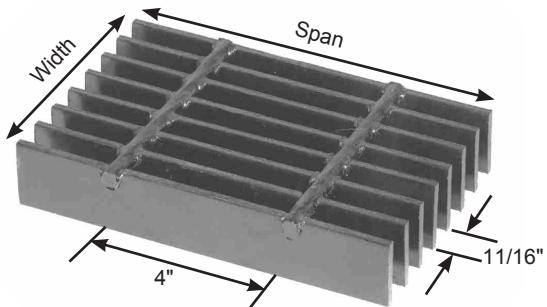


15-SGCS-2

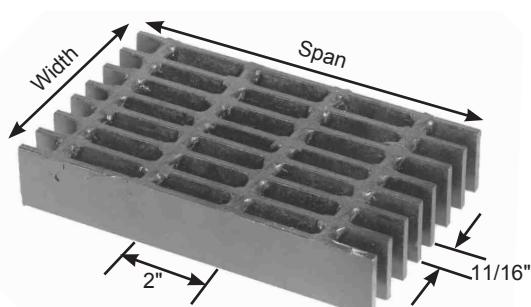
% Open Area*	
4" cc	74%
2" cc	68%

11 SPACE PROFILES

STEEL LIGHT DUTY WELDED



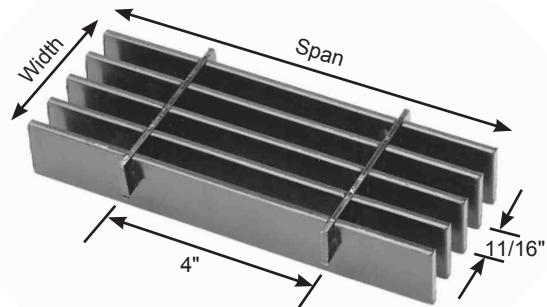
11-W-4



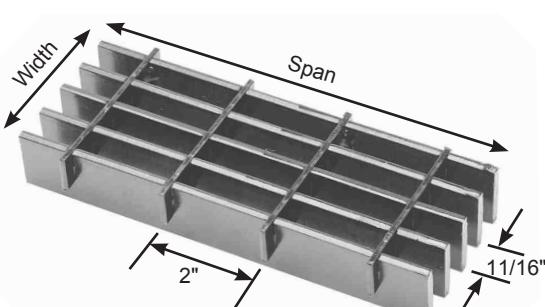
11-W-2

% Open Area*	
4" cc	66%
2" cc	57%

STEEL LIGHT DUTY DOVE TAIL



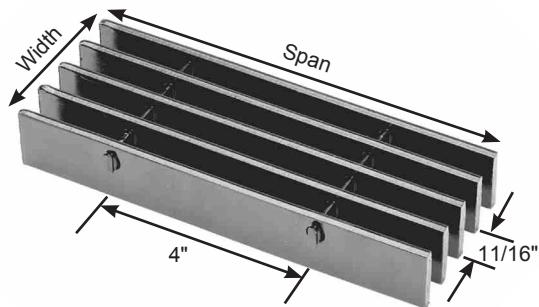
11-DT-4



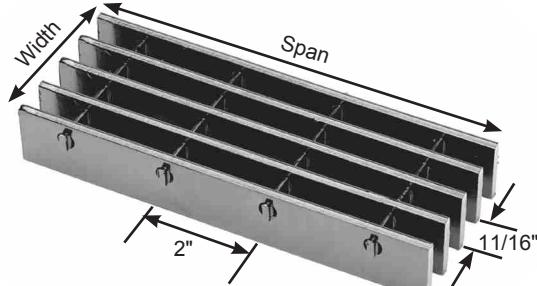
11-DT-2

% Open Area*	
4" cc	70%
2" cc	68%

STEEL LIGHT DUTY SWAGED CARBON



11-SGCS-4

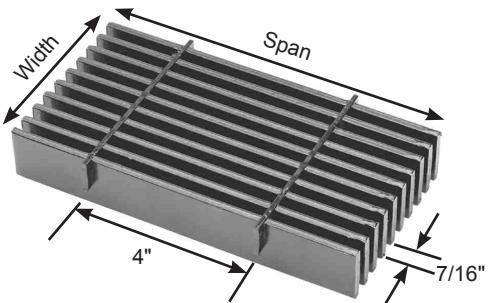


11-SGCS-2

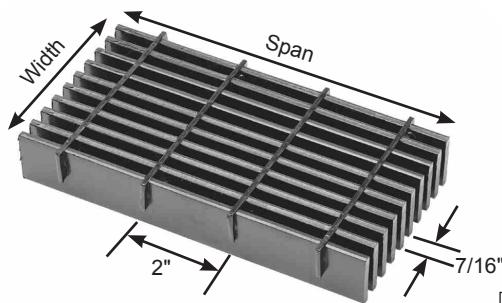
% Open Area*	
4" cc	67%
2" cc	62%

7 SPACE PROFILES

STEEL LIGHT DUTY DOVE TAIL



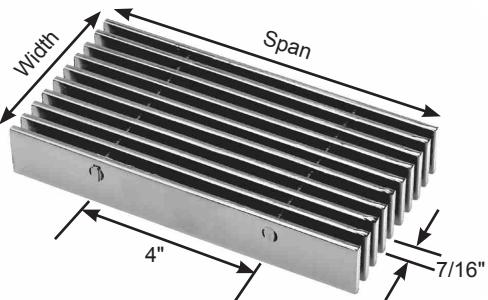
7-DT-4



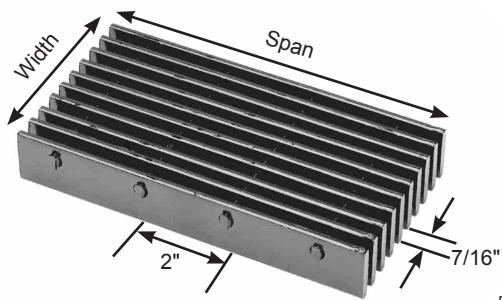
7-DT-2

% Open Area*	
4" cc	55%
2" cc	53%

STEEL LIGHT DUTY SWAGED CARBON



7-SGCS-4



7-SGCS-2

% Open Area*	
4" cc	52%
2" cc	48%

LIGHT DUTY RIVETED STEEL

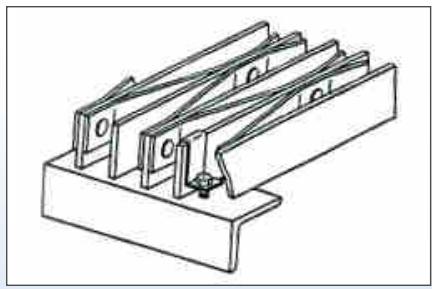


R SERIES

Riveted grating is the oldest style of industrial footwalk, but still the choice of many engineers due to its ruggedness, reliability and durability. This grating is composed of straight bearing bars, and bent connecting bars, which are joined at their contact points by rivets. Since the connecting bars extend continuously between bearing bars along the grating spans, they not only serve to join the bearing bars together, but also contribute to the load carrying capability and lateral stability of the grating panels. This added dimension makes riveted grating an ideal choice where high strength and stiffness are required.

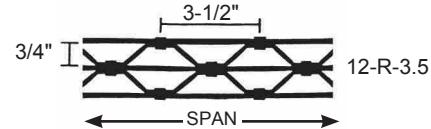
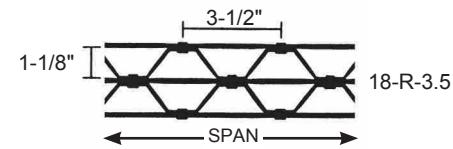
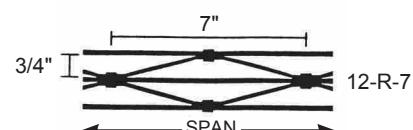
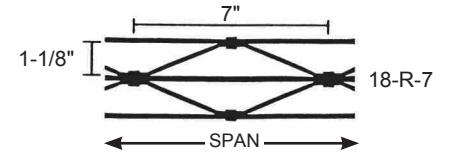
OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.

◀ **Z Clips manufactured from stainless steel. Available in 1", 1-1/2" and 2"**

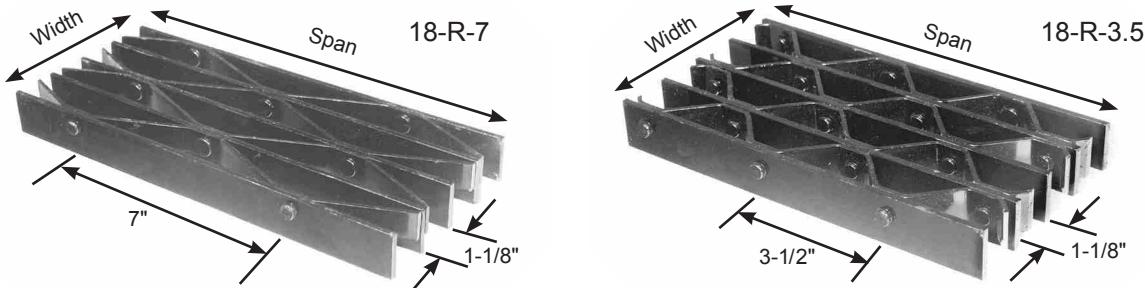


GRATING PROFILES AVAILABLE...

R SERIES Light Duty Riveted Steel



18-R-7 & 18-R-3-1/2



Bar Size, Inches	Ped Span, Inches	Wt. Lbs. Sq. Ft.	Sec. Prop Sx*, in³ Ix*, in⁴	Clear Span													
				2'- 0"		2'- 6"		3'- 0"		3'- 6"		4'- 0"					
				U	613	392	272	200	153	121	D	0.099	0.155	0.223	0.304	0.397	0.503
3/4 x 3/16	48	7.80	0.204	C	613	490	409	350	306	272	C	0.133	0.187	0.264	0.343	0.422	0.520
			0.077	D	0.079	0.124	0.179	0.243	0.317	0.402	D	0.071	0.116	0.185	0.254	0.323	0.421
1 x 1/8	53	7.60	0.242	U	726	465	323	237	182	143	D	0.074	0.116	0.168	0.228	0.299	0.376
			0.121	C	726	581	484	415	363	323	D	0.060	0.093	0.134	0.182	0.238	0.302
1 x 3/16	59	9.40	0.363	U	1089	697	484	356	272	215	C	1089	722	623	545	484	436
			0.182	D	0.074	0.116	0.168	0.228	0.298	0.377	D	0.060	0.093	0.134	0.183	0.239	0.302
1-1/4 x 1/8	63	8.70	0.378	U	1135	726	504	371	284	224	C	1135	908	757	648	567	454
			0.236	D	0.060	0.093	0.134	0.183	0.238	0.302	D	0.048	0.074	0.107	0.146	0.191	0.241
1-1/4 x 3/16	70	11.00	0.567	U	1702	1089	757	556	426	336	C	1702	1362	1135	973	851	757
			0.355	D	0.060	0.093	0.134	0.183	0.239	0.301	D	0.048	0.074	0.107	0.146	0.191	0.241
1-1/2 x 1/8	72	9.90	0.545	U	1634	1046	726	534	409	323	C	1634	1307	1089	934	817	726
			0.409	D	0.050	0.078	0.112	0.152	0.199	0.252	D	0.040	0.062	0.089	0.122	0.159	0.201
1-1/2 x 3/16	80	12.50	0.817	U	2451	1569	1089	800	613	484	C	2451	1961	1634	1401	1226	1089
			0.613	D	0.050	0.078	0.112	0.152	0.199	0.251	D	0.040	0.062	0.089	0.122	0.159	0.201
1-3/4 x 3/16	90	14.20	1.112	U	3336	2135	1483	1089	834	659	C	3336	2669	2224	1907	1668	1483
			0.973	D	0.043	0.066	0.096	0.130	0.170	0.215	D	0.034	0.053	0.077	0.104	0.136	0.172
2 x 3/16	99	16.80	1.453	U	4358	2789	1937	1423	1089	861	C	4358	3486	2905	2490	2179	1937
			1.453	D	0.037	0.058	0.084	0.114	0.149	0.189	D	0.030	0.047	0.067	0.091	0.119	0.151
2-1/4 x 3/16	108	18.30	1.838	U	5515	3530	2451	1801	1379	1089	C	5515	4412	3677	3152	2758	2451
			2.068	D	0.033	0.052	0.074	0.101	0.132	0.168	D	0.026	0.041	0.060	0.081	0.106	0.134
2-1/2 x 3/16	117	19.90	2.270	U	6809	4358	3026	2223	1702	1345	C	6809	5447	4539	3891	3405	3026
			2.837	D	0.030	0.047	0.067	0.091	0.119	0.151	D	0.024	0.037	0.054	0.073	0.095	0.121

*Based on 11.621 bars/ft. of grating width. Bearing bars 1-1/8" face-to-face, connecting bars riveted 7" c.c. Add .4 lbs./sq. ft. for 18-R-3-1/2. Note: Grating for spans to the left of the heavy line have a deflection less than 1/4" for uniform loads of 100 lbs./sq. ft. This is the maximum deflection to afford pedestrian comfort and can be exceeded for other types of load at the discretion of the engineer. The actual Ped (pedestrian) Span under this condition is shown above for each size of grating.

Panel Width Chart (in.) - 18-R-7 & 18-R-3-1/2 Dimensions Are Out-to-Out of Bearing Bars**

No. of Bars	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3/16" Bars	1-1/2	2-13/16	4-1/8	5-7/16	6-3/4	8-1/16	9-3/8	10-11/16	12	13-5/16	14-5/8	15-15/16	17-1/4	18-9/16	19-7/8
No. of Bars	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28			
3/16" Bars	21-3/16	22-1/2	23-13/16	25-1/8	26-7/16	27-3/4	29-1/16	30-3/8	31-11/16	33	34-5/16	35-5/8			

**Add 1/4" for rivet heads. Deduct 1/16" for each 1/8" bearing bar. Standard panel widths indicated in blue.

LIGHT DUTY MBG PRESSLOCK

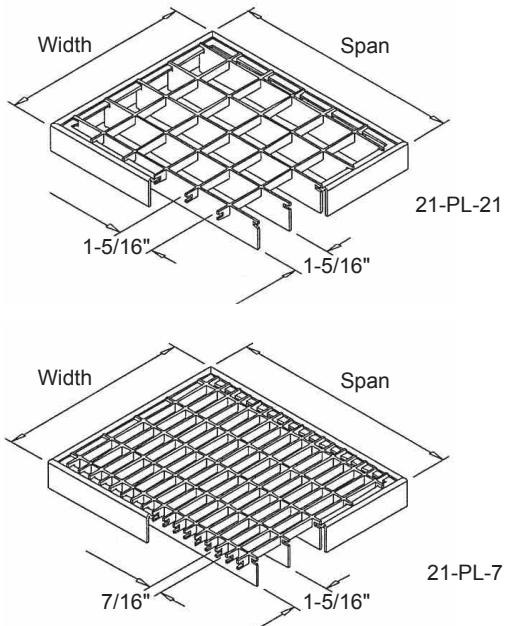


MBG PRESSLOCK

MBG PressLock is the perfect solution for mezzanine decking, pallet rack decking and shelving for the material handling market.

Within the manufacturing process, MBG PressLock grating offers flexibility to the end user based on the spacing and load requirements. Bar spacings are available in increments of $7/16"$ in either direction making it ideal for standard flooring applications as well as a multitude of architectural applications such as building facades, ADA walkways, fencing, sun screens, security barriers and handrail infill panels. The product is available in carbon steel and can be provided with various finishes including mill, galvanized and/or powder coated. OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also recommended for ADA Compliance.

GRATING PROFILES AVAILABLE... MBG PRESSLOCK Light Duty Steel



See load tables beginning on page 59.

LIGHT DUTY MBG PRESSLOCK

PRESSLOCK CONSTRUCTION

On our computer controlled production lines, the bearing bars are notched and then locked with the cross bar at very high pressure.

This particular production method guarantees a uniform precision mesh size.

The edge of MBG PressLock grating is banded either with a T-shaped special section or flat bar. This process (i.e. where the banding is welded at right angles to and flush with the grating surface) is done with automatic resistance welding.



SPECIAL ORDER

Optimal maximum panel width: 72"

Maximum panel span:

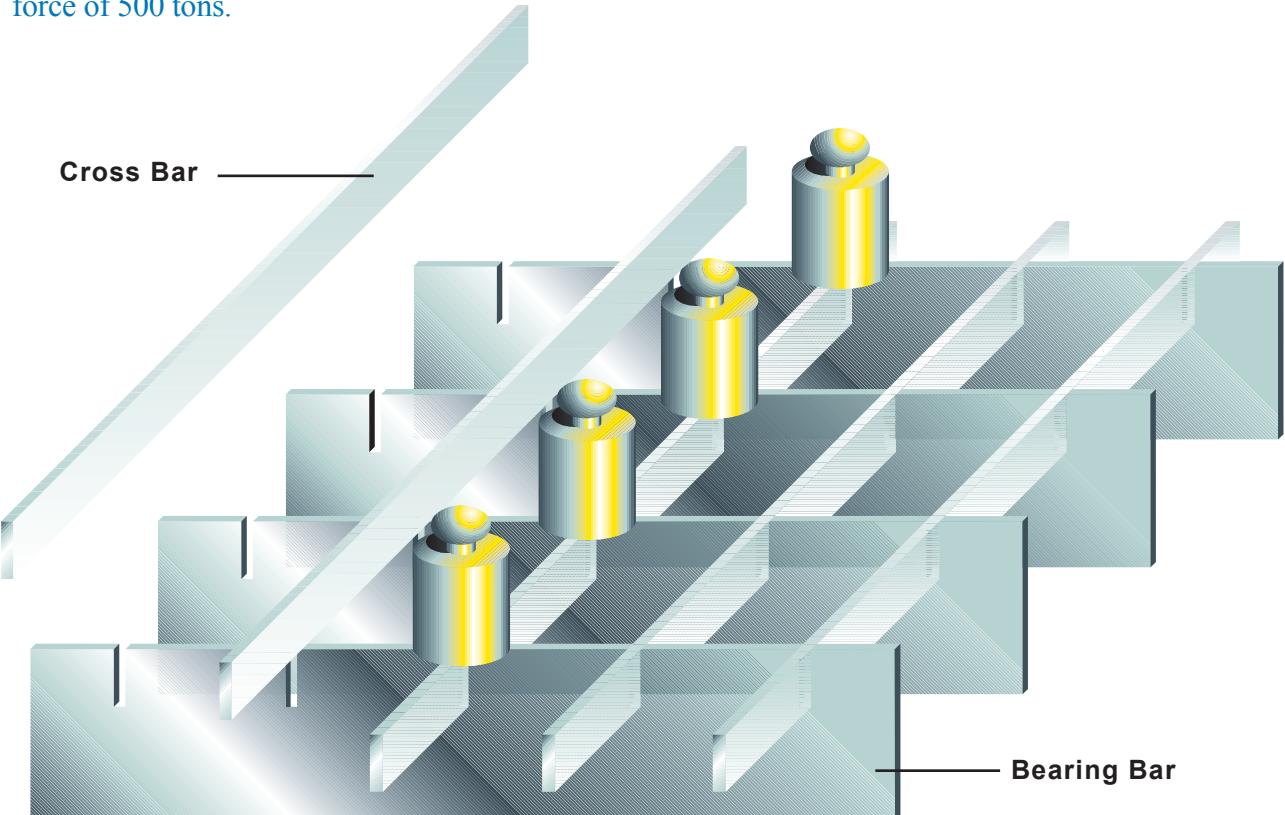
In practice the length will be predetermined by statistical requirements and unit weights.

End meshing:

Panel width and span edges must be equal dimensions.

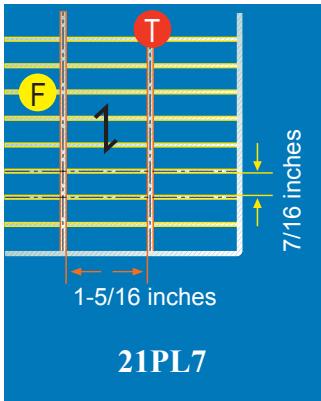
MBG PressLock...the Smart Choice

The cross bar is inserted in the notches of the bearing bar and press locked into a stable structure at a force of 500 tons.

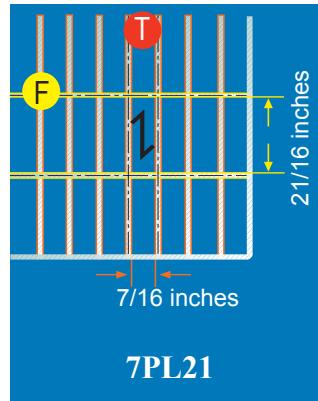


LIGHT DUTY MBG PRESSLOCK

TECHNICAL DATA



The Mesh Size on Press Lock Grating allows either bearing bars (T) or cross bars (F) to be spread in increments of 7/16". This provides a great deal of flexibility in design. The 21 PL7 is the designation for bearing bar spacing (21/16) and cross bar spacing (7/16).

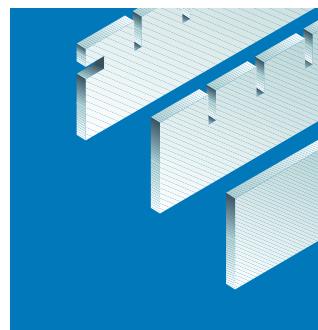


The 7PL21 is the designation for bearing bar spacing (7/16) and cross bar spacing (21/16).



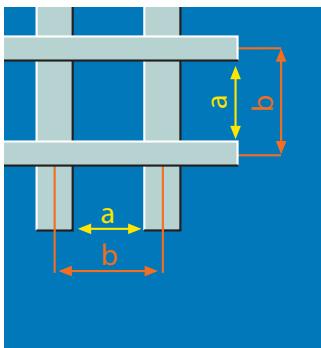
Cross Bars

At right angles to the bearing bars, the cross bars connect the bearing bars with one another in that they are pressed at the intersection points.



Bearing Bars

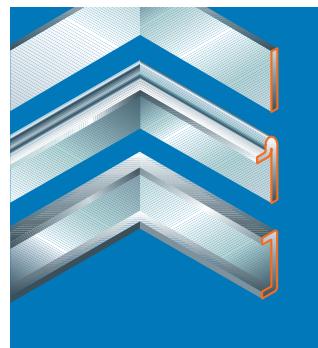
In parallel with one another, the bearing bars are the load carrying flat bars set out perpendicularly.



Mesh Spacing

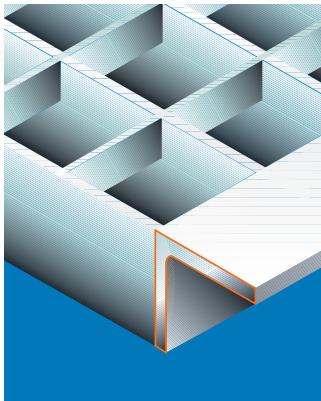
Measurement from center to center (b) for the bearing bars and cross bars.

* Clear distance (a) between the bearing bar and the cross bar.



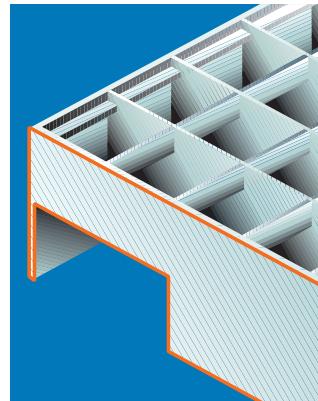
Banding Bars

Grating is usually banded all around by a flat bar, T-shaped section or U-shaped section.



Angle Collar

Angles can be welded on to one or several edges. Angle height should be at least the same as the bearing bar.

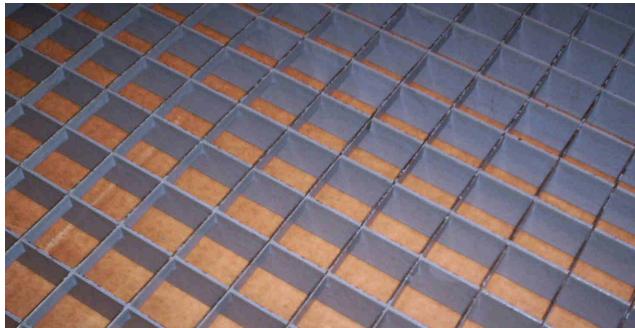


Notching

Special notching with extra-high banding in the shelving area.

LIGHT DUTY MBG PRESSLOCK

PROFILES



21PL21

Both the bearing bars and cross bars are spaced at 1-5/16" center to center. This spacing is appropriate when pushcarts & pallet jacks are not used on the mezzanines.



21PL7

This is the most popular spacing. (1-5/16" center to center on the bearing bars and 7/16" center to center on the cross bar). Ideal for carts & other rolling equipment.

FASTENERS

R Clips: A special formed metal fastener available in multiple sizes to fit any job.



R Clip on 21PL21 PressLock available in sizes: 1", 1-3/16", 1-1/4", 1-3/8", 1-1/2", 1-5/8", 1-3/4" and 2".

STORAGE RACK DECKING & SHELVING



Decking

Manufactured from carbon steel with high load capacity for strength & stability to avoid deck failure like some wire deck products.



Shelving

PressLock Shelving has maximum shelf visibility for quick inventory checks and up to 84% open area allowing for air, light and maximum sprinkler performance in the event of a fire.

APPLICATIONS



This load chart is based on our medium size bar thickness (12 gauge), and includes bar heights from 1" through 3". Loads are calculated on 21PL spacing for the bearing bar or 1-5/16 center to center. Weight based on mill finish 21PL21 spacing; if 21PL7 add 2.32 pounds/square foot.

PEDESTRIAN LOAD TABLE

Bar Size, Inches	Ped Span, Inches	Wt. Lbs. Sq. Ft.	Sec. Prop Sx ³ , in ³ Ix ⁴ , in ⁴	ClearSpan											
				2'- 0"	2'- 6"	3'- 0"	3'- 6"	4'- 0"	4'- 6"	5'- 0"	5'- 6"	6'- 0"	6'- 6"	7'- 0"	8'- 0"
100M	40	4.31	0.1556	U 467	299	207	152	117	92	75	62	52	44	38	29
			D 0.074	0.1164	0.168	0.228	0.298	0.377	0.466	0.563	0.670	0.787	0.912	1.192	
			C 467	373	311	267	233	207	187	170	156	144	133	117	
			D 0.060	0.093	0.134	0.182	0.238	0.302	0.372	0.451	0.536	0.629	0.730	0.953	
118M	45	4.92	0.2167	U 650	416	289	212	162	128	104	86	72	62	53	41
			D 0.063	0.0986	0.142	0.193	0.252	0.320	0.395	0.477	0.568	0.667	0.773	1.010	
			C 650	520	433	371	325	289	260	236	217	200	186	162	
			D 0.050	0.079	0.114	0.155	0.202	0.256	0.316	0.382	0.454	0.533	0.619	0.808	
125M	47	5.16	0.2431	U 729	467	324	238	182	144	117	96	81	69	60	46
			D 0.060	0.0931	0.134	0.182	0.238	0.302	0.372	0.451	0.536	0.629	0.730	0.953	
			C 729	584	486	417	365	324	292	265	243	224	208	182	
			D 0.048	0.074	0.107	0.146	0.191	0.241	0.298	0.360	0.429	0.504	0.584	0.763	
138M	51	5.61	0.2963	U 889	569	395	290	222	176	142	118	99	84	73	56
			D 0.054	0.0843	0.121	0.165	0.216	0.273	0.337	0.408	0.486	0.570	0.661	0.864	
			C 889	711	593	508	444	395	356	323	296	274	254	222	
			D 0.043	0.067	0.097	0.132	0.173	0.219	0.270	0.327	0.389	0.456	0.529	0.691	
150M	54	6.02	0.3501	U 1050	672	467	343	263	207	168	139	117	99	86	66
			D 0.050	0.0776	0.112	0.152	0.199	0.251	0.310	0.376	0.447	0.524	0.608	0.794	
			C 1050	840	700	600	525	467	420	382	350	323	300	263	
			D 0.040	0.062	0.089	0.122	0.159	0.201	0.248	0.300	0.358	0.420	0.487	0.636	
158M	56	6.29	0.3884	U 1165	746	518	381	291	230	186	154	129	110	95	73
			D 0.047	0.0737	0.106	0.144	0.189	0.239	0.295	0.357	0.424	0.498	0.577	0.754	
			C 1165	932	777	666	583	518	466	424	388	359	333	291	
			D 0.038	0.059	0.085	0.115	0.151	0.191	0.236	0.286	0.339	0.098	0.462	0.603	
175M	61	6.88	0.4765	U 1430	915	635	467	357	282	229	189	159	135	117	89
			D 0.043	0.0665	0.096	0.130	0.170	0.215	0.266	0.322	0.383	0.450	0.521	0.681	
			C 1430	1144	953	817	715	635	572	520	477	440	408	357	
			D 0.034	0.053	0.077	0.104	0.136	0.172	0.213	0.257	0.306	0.360	0.417	0.545	
200M	67	7.73	0.6224	U 1867	1195	830	610	487	369	299	247	207	177	152	117
			D 0.037	0.0582	0.084	0.114	0.149	0.189	0.233	0.282	0.335	0.393	0.456	0.596	
			C 1867	1494	1245	1067	934	830	747	679	622	575	533	467	
			D 0.030	0.047	0.067	0.091	0.119	0.151	0.186	0.225	0.268	0.315	0.365	0.477	

*Calculations based on a uniform load of 100 pounds/square foot with maximum 1/8" deflection; figured per NAAMM standards

**For Galvanized add 7.5% to weight per square foot. 100M through 200M represents bearing bar height and thickness. Example: 100 = 1" high bar; 125 = 1-1/4"

***M (Medium) identifies bearing bar thickness of 12 gauge (.1046 in/2.66mm)

21-PL-21 & 21-PL-7

PROBLEM



1" x 1/8" 19W4 weld forge

SOLUTION



21PL7 - PressLock

This load chart is based on our standard size bar thickness (14 gauge), and includes bar heights from 1" through 2". Loads are calculated on 21PL spacing for the bearing bars or 1-5/16" center to center. Weight based on mill finish 21PL21 spacing; if 21PL7, add 1.93 pounds per square foot.

PEDESTRIAN LOAD TABLE

Bar Size, Inches	Ped Span, Inches	Wt. Lbs. Sq. Ft.	Sec. Prop Sx*, in ³ Ix*, in ⁴	ClearSpan											
				2'- 0"	2'- 6"	3'- 0"	3'- 6"	4'- 0"	4'- 6"	5'- 0"	5'- 6"	6'- 0"	6'- 6"	7'- 0"	8'- 0"
100S	36	3.42	0.1098	U 330	211	146	108	82	65	53	44	37	31	27	21
			D 0.074	0.1164	0.168	0.228	0.298	0.377	0.466	0.563	0.670	0.787	0.912	1.192	
			C 0.0549	330	264	220	188	165	146	132	120	110	101	94	82
			D 0.060	0.093	0.134	0.182	0.238	0.302	0.372	0.451	0.536	0.629	0.730	0.953	
118S	41	3.87	0.1529	U 459	294	204	150	115	91	73	61	51	43	37	29
			D 0.063	0.0986	0.142	0.193	0.252	0.320	0.395	0.477	0.568	0.667	0.773	1.010	
			C 0.0902	459	367	306	262	229	204	184	167	153	141	131	115
			D 0.050	0.079	0.114	0.155	0.202	0.256	0.316	0.382	0.454	0.533	0.619	0.808	
125S	43	4.05	0.1716	U 515	330	229	168	129	102	82	68	57	49	42	32
			D 0.060	0.0931	0.134	0.182	0.238	0.302	0.372	0.451	0.536	0.629	0.730	0.953	
			C 0.1073	515	412	343	294	257	229	206	187	172	158	147	129
			D 0.048	0.074	0.107	0.146	0.191	0.241	0.298	0.360	0.429	0.504	0.584	0.763	
138S	46	4.38	0.2092	U 628	402	279	205	157	124	100	83	70	59	51	39
			D 0.054	0.0843	0.121	0.165	0.216	0.273	0.337	0.408	0.486	0.570	0.661	0.864	
			C 0.1443	628	502	418	359	314	279	251	228	209	193	179	157
			D 0.043	0.067	0.097	0.132	0.173	0.219	0.270	0.327	0.389	0.456	0.529	0.691	
150S	49	4.68	0.2471	U 741	474	330	242	185	146	119	98	82	70	61	46
			D 0.050	0.0776	0.112	0.152	0.199	0.251	0.310	0.376	0.447	0.524	0.608	0.794	
			C 0.1854	741	593	494	424	371	330	297	270	247	228	212	185
			D 0.040	0.062	0.089	0.122	0.159	0.201	0.248	0.300	0.358	0.420	0.487	1.636	
158S	51	4.89	0.2742	U 823	526	366	269	206	162	132	109	91	78	67	51
			D 0.047	0.0737	0.106	0.144	0.189	0.239	0.295	0.357	0.424	0.498	0.577	0.754	
			C 0.2166	823	658	548	470	411	366	329	299	274	253	235	206
			D 0.038	0.059	0.085	0.115	0.151	0.191	0.236	0.285	0.339	0.398	0.462	0.603	
175S	55	5.32	0.3364	U 1009	646	449	330	252	199	161	133	112	96	82	63
			D 0.043	0.0665	0.096	0.130	0.170	0.215	0.266	0.322	0.383	0.450	0.521	0.681	
			C 0.2943	1009	807	673	577	505	449	404	367	336	311	288	252
			D 0.034	0.053	0.077	0.104	0.136	0.172	0.213	0.257	0.306	0.360	0.417	0.545	
200S	61	5.95	0.4394	U 1318	844	586	430	330	260	211	174	146	125	108	82
			D 0.037	0.0582	0.084	0.114	0.149	0.189	0.233	0.282	0.335	0.393	0.456	0.596	
			C 0.4394	1318	1054	879	753	659	586	527	479	439	406	377	330
			D 0.030	0.047	0.067	0.091	0.119	0.151	0.186	0.225	0.268	0.315	0.365	0.477	

*Calculations based on a uniform load of 100 pounds/square foot with maximum 1/8" deflection; figured per NAAMM standards

**For Galvanized add 7.5% to weight per square foot. 100S through 200S represents bearing bar height and thickness. Example: 100 = 1" high bar; 125 = 1-1/4"

***S (Standard) identifies bearing bar thickness of 14 gauge (.0747 in/1.905mm)

SWAGED STAINLESS STEEL



SGSS SERIES



The swaging process allows the assembly of bar grating panels by mechanically locking the cross bars at right angles to the bearing bars at a maximum of 4" on center. This process provides the clean crisp lines of a recessed cross bar and eliminates the discoloration inherent with welded bar grating. By using the most modern technology available, swaged bar grating allows for a variety of spacings including close spacings of 7/16" cc between bearing bars which have been approved by the "Americans with Disabilities Act".

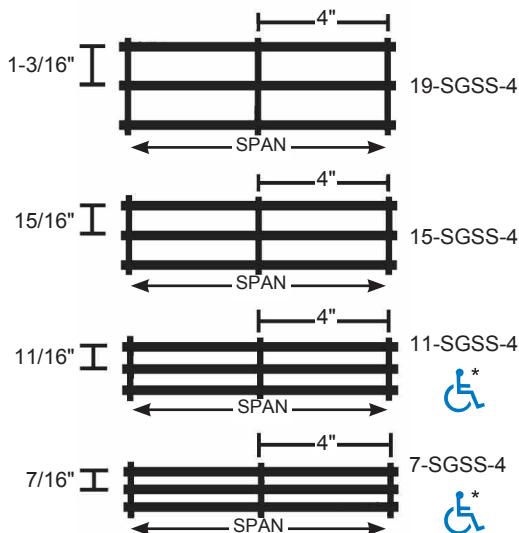
Stainless steel grating has been the standard industrial footwalk product for severe corrosive environments and has been a popular grating choice for many years. Grating Systems fabricates stainless swaged bar grating from type 304 and 316 stainless steel bar. Stainless steel grating is used at chemical plants, food processing facilities, oil and gas producers and is also used in many other commercial and architectural applications.

OnGrip® Spray Traction Surface is also available.

GRATING PROFILES AVAILABLE...

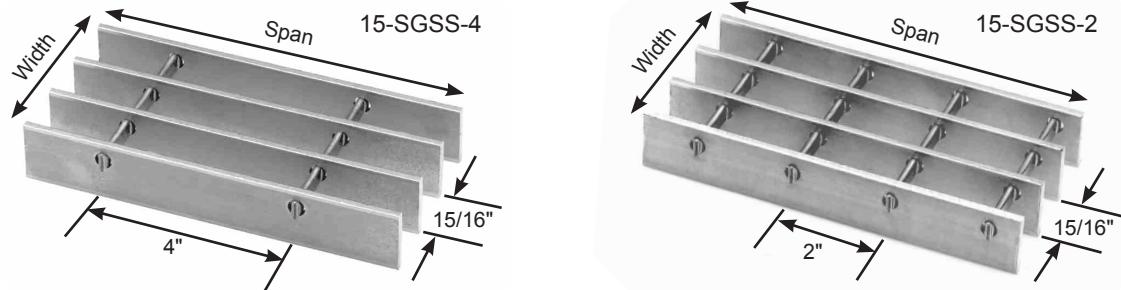
SGSS SERIES Swaged Stainless Steel

All profiles shown below are also available with 2" cross bar centers. Product numbers would be 19-SGSS-2, 15-SGSS-2, 11-SGSS-2 and 7-SGSS-2



***Note:** Conforms with the spacing requirements of ADA (September 2010) when installed with the elongated opening perpendicular to the dominant direction of travel. See ADA Guidelines

15 SPACE



Bar Size, Inches	Ped Span, Inches	Wt* Lbs. Sq. Ft.	Sec. Prop Sx*, in³ Ix*, in⁴	ClearSpan													
				2'- 0"	2'- 6"	3'- 0"	3'- 6"	4'- 0"	4'- 6"	5'- 0"	5'- 6"	6'- 0"	6'- 6"	7'- 0"	8'- 0"		
3/4 x 3/16	48	6.99	0.225	U 750	480	333	245	188	148	U - Safe uniform load in pounds /sq.ft. C - Safe concentrated load in pounds /ft. grating width D - Deflection in inches							
			0.084	D 0.114	0.179	0.257	0.350	0.458	0.578								
			C 750	600	500	429	375	333									
			D 0.091	0.143	0.206	0.280	0.366	0.462									
1 x 3/16	60	8.95	0.400	U 1333	853	593	435	333	263	213	176	Loads and deflections are theoretical and based on a unit stress of 20,000 psi.					
			0.200	D 0.086	0.134	0.193	0.262	0.343	0.433	0.535	0.647						
			C 1333	1067	889	762	667	593	533	485							
			D 0.069	0.107	0.154	0.210	0.274	0.347	0.428	0.519							
1-1/4 x 3/16	71	11.03	0.625	U 2083	1333	926	680	521	412	333	275	231	% Open Area*				
			0.391	D 0.069	0.107	0.154	0.210	0.274	0.348	0.428	0.518	0.616					
			C 2083	1667	1389	1190	1042	926	833	758	694						
			D 0.055	0.086	0.123	0.168	0.219	0.278	0.343	0.415	0.493						
1-1/2 x 3/16	81	13.12	0.900	U 3000	1920	1333	980	750	593	480	397	333	284	245	Bars 1/8" 3/16" 4" cc N/A 74% 2" cc N/A 68%		
			0.675	D 0.057	0.089	0.129	0.175	0.229	0.289	0.357	0.432	0.514	0.604	0.700			
			C 3000	2400	2000	1714	1500	1333	1200	1091	1000	923	857				
			D 0.046	0.071	0.103	0.140	0.183	0.231	0.286	0.346	0.411	0.483	0.560				
1-3/4 x 3/16	91	14.67	1.225	U 4083	2613	1815	1333	1021	807	653	540	454	387	333	255	Bars 1/8" 3/16" 4" cc N/A 59% 783 2" cc N/A 518 1021	
			1.072	D 0.049	0.077	0.110	0.150	0.196	0.248	0.306	0.370	0.441	0.518	0.599	0.783		
			C 4083	3267	2722	2333	2042	1815	1633	1485	1361	1256	1167	1021			
			D 0.039	0.061	0.088	0.120	0.157	0.198	0.245	0.296	0.353	0.414	0.480	0.627			
2 x 3/16	101	17.29	1.600	U 5333	3413	2370	1741	1333	1053	853	705	593	505	435	333	Bars 1/8" 3/16" 4" cc N/A 453 685 2" cc N/A 525 1333	
			1.600	D 0.043	0.067	0.096	0.131	0.171	0.217	0.268	0.324	0.386	0.453	0.525	0.685		
			C 5333	4267	3556	3048	2667	2370	2133	1939	1778	1641	1524	1333			
			D 0.034	0.054	0.077	0.105	0.137	0.174	0.214	0.259	0.309	0.362	0.420	0.548			
2-1/4 x 3/16	110	19.47	2.025	U 6750	4320	3000	2204	1688	1333	1080	893	750	639	551	422	Bars 1/8" 3/16" 4" cc N/A 402 610 2" cc N/A 467 1688	
			2.278	D 0.038	0.060	0.086	0.117	0.152	0.193	0.238	0.288	0.343	0.402	0.467	0.610		
			C 6750	5400	4500	3857	3375	3000	2700	2455	2250	2077	1929	1688			
			D 0.030	0.048	0.069	0.093	0.122	0.154	0.190	0.231	0.274	0.322	0.373	0.488			
2-1/2 x 3/16	119	21.48	2.500	U 8333	5333	3704	2721	2083	1646	1333	1102	926	789	680	521	Bars 1/8" 3/16" 4" cc N/A 362 549 2" cc N/A 420 2083	
			3.125	D 0.034	0.054	0.077	0.105	0.137	0.174	0.214	0.259	0.309	0.362	0.420	0.549		
			C 8333	6667	5556	4762	4167	3704	3333	3030	2778	2564	2381	2083			
			D 0.027	0.043	0.062	0.084	0.110	0.139	0.171	0.207	0.247	0.290	0.336	0.439			

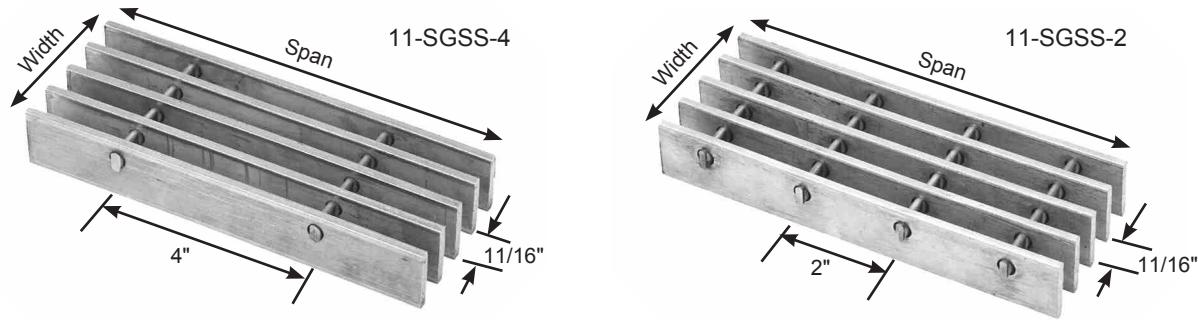
*Based on 12.8 bars/ft. of grating width. Bearing bars 15/16" c.c. Add .6 lbs./sq. ft. for 15-SGSS-2. 1/8" bearing bars available by inquiry. Note: Grating for spans to the left of the heavy line have a deflection less than 1/4" for uniform loads of 100 lbs./sq. ft. This is the maximum deflection to afford pedestrian comfort and can be exceeded for other types of load at the discretion of the engineer. The actual Ped (pedestrian) Span under this condition is shown above for each size of grating. When serrated grating is specified, the depth of grating required for a specific load will be 1/4" greater than that shown in these tables. 3/4" x 3/16" serrated grating is not available.

Panel Width Chart (in.) - 15-SGSS-4 & 15-SGSS-2 Dimensions Are Out-to-Out of Bearing Bars**

No. of Bars	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3/16" Bars	1-1/8	2-1/16	3	3-15/16	4-7/8	5-13/16	6-3/4	7-11/16	8-5/8	9-9/16	10-1/2	11-7/16	12-3/8	13-5/16	14-1/4
No. of Bars	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
3/16" Bars	15-3/16	16-1/8	17-1/16	18	18-15/16	19-7/8	20-13/16	21-3/4	22-11/16	23-5/8	24-9/16	25-1/2	26-7/16	27-3/8	28-5/16
No. of Bars	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39							
3/16" Bars	29-1/4	30-3/16	31-1/8	32-1/16	33	33-15/16	34-7/8	35-13/16							

**Add 1/4" for extended cross bars. Deduct 1/16" for 1/8" bearing bars. Standard panel widths indicated in red.

11 SPACE



Bar Size, Inches	Ped Span, Inches	Wt.* Lbs. Sq. Ft.	Sec. Prop Sx*, in ³ Ix*, in ⁴	ClearSpan											
				2'- 0"	2'- 6"	3'- 0"	3'- 6"	4'- 0"	4'- 6"	5'- 0"	5'- 6"	6'- 0"	6'- 6"	7'- 0"	8'- 0"
3/4 x 3/16	52	9.32	0.307	U 1023	655	455	334	256	202	U - Safe uniform load in pounds/ sq.ft. C - Safe concentrated load in pounds/ ft. grating width D - Deflection in inches					
			0.115	D 0.114	0.179	0.257	0.350	0.458	0.578						
				C 1023	818	682	584	511	455						
				D 0.091	0.143	0.206	0.280	0.365	0.463						
1 x 3/16	65	11.99	0.545	U 1818	1164	808	594	455	359	291	240	% Open Area*			
			0.273	D 0.086	0.134	0.193	0.263	0.343	0.434	0.536	0.647				
				C 1818	1455	1212	1039	909	808	727	661				
				D 0.069	0.107	0.154	0.210	0.274	0.347	0.428	0.518				
1-1/4 x 3/16	77	14.83	0.852	U 2841	1818	1263	928	710	561	455	376	316	269	Loads and deflections are theoretical and are based on a unit stress of 20,000 psi.	
			0.533	D 0.069	0.107	0.154	0.210	0.274	0.347	0.429	0.519	0.618	0.724		
				C 2841	2273	1894	1623	1420	1263	1136	1033	947	874		
				D 0.055	0.086	0.123	0.168	0.219	0.278	0.343	0.415	0.494	0.579		
1-1/2 x 3/16	88	17.68	1.227	U 4091	2618	1818	1336	1023	808	655	541	455	387	334	256
			0.920	D 0.057	0.089	0.129	0.175	0.229	0.289	0.357	0.432	0.515	0.603	0.700	0.915
				C 4091	3273	2727	2338	2046	1818	1636	1488	1364	1259	1169	1023
				D 0.046	0.071	0.103	0.140	0.183	0.231	0.286	0.346	0.412	0.483	0.560	0.732
1-3/4 x 3/16	99	19.79	1.670	U 5568	3564	2475	1818	1392	1100	891	736	619	527	455	348
			1.462	D 0.049	0.077	0.110	0.150	0.196	0.248	0.306	0.370	0.441	0.517	0.601	0.784
				C 5568	4455	3712	3182	2784	2475	2227	2025	1856	1713	1591	1392
				D 0.039	0.061	0.088	0.120	0.157	0.198	0.245	0.296	0.353	0.414	0.480	0.627
2 x 3/16	109	23.37	2.182	U 7273	4655	3232	2375	1818	1437	1164	962	808	689	594	455
			2.182	D 0.043	0.067	0.096	0.131	0.171	0.217	0.268	0.324	0.386	0.453	0.525	0.686
				C 7273	5818	4849	4156	3636	3232	2909	2645	2424	2238	2078	1818
				D 0.034	0.054	0.077	0.105	0.137	0.174	0.214	0.259	0.309	0.362	0.420	0.549
2-1/4 x 3/16	119	26.34	2.761	U 9205	5891	4091	3006	2301	1818	1473	1217	1023	871	751	575
			3.107	D 0.038	0.060	0.086	0.117	0.152	0.193	0.238	0.288	0.343	0.402	0.466	0.609
				C 9205	7364	6137	5260	4602	4091	3682	3347	3068	2832	2630	2301
				D 0.030	0.048	0.069	0.093	0.122	0.154	0.190	0.230	0.274	0.322	0.373	0.488
2-1/2 x 3/16	129	29.08	3.409	U 11364	7273	5051	3711	2841	2245	1818	1503	1263	1076	928	710
			4.261	D 0.034	0.054	0.077	0.105	0.137	0.174	0.214	0.259	0.309	0.362	0.420	0.548
				C 11364	9091	7576	6494	5682	5051	4546	4132	3788	3497	3247	2841
				D 0.027	0.043	0.062	0.084	0.110	0.139	0.171	0.207	0.247	0.290	0.336	0.439

*Based on 17.455 bars/ft. of grating width. Bearing bars 11/16" c.c. Add .6 lbs./sq. ft. for 11-SGSS-2. 1/8" bearing bars available by inquiry. Note: Grating for spans to the left of the heavy line have a deflection less than 1/4" for uniform loads of 100 lbs./sq. ft. This is the maximum deflection to afford pedestrian comfort and can be exceeded for other types of load at the discretion of the engineer. The actual Ped (pedestrian) Span under this condition is shown above for each size of grating. When serrated grating is specified, the depth of grating required for a specific load will be 1/4" greater than that shown in these tables. 3/4" x 3/16" serrated grating is not available.

Panel Width Chart (in.) - 11-SGSS-4 & 11-SGSS-2 Dimensions Are Out-to-Out of Bearing Bars**															
No. of Bars	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3/16" Bars	7/8	1-9/16	2-1/4	2-15/16	3-5/8	4-5/16	5	5-11/16	6-3/8	7-1/16	7-3/4	8-7/16	9-1/8	9-13/16	10-1/2
No. of Bars	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
3/16" Bars	11-3/16	11-7/8	12-9/16	13-1/4	13-15/16	14-5/8	15-5/16	16	16-11/16	17-3/8	18-1/16	18-3/4	19-7/16	20-1/8	20-13/16
No. of Bars	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
3/16" Bars	21-1/2	22-3/16	22-7/8	23-9/16	24-1/4	24-15/16	25-5/8	26-5/16	27	27-11/16	28-3/8	29-1/16	29-3/4	30-7/16	31-1/8
No. of Bars	47	48	49	50	51	52	53								
3/16" Bars	31-13/16	32-1/2	33-3/16	33-7/8	34-9/16	35-1/4	35-15/16								

**Add 1/4" for extended cross bars. Deduct 1/16" for 1/8" bearing bars. Standard panel widths indicated in red.

